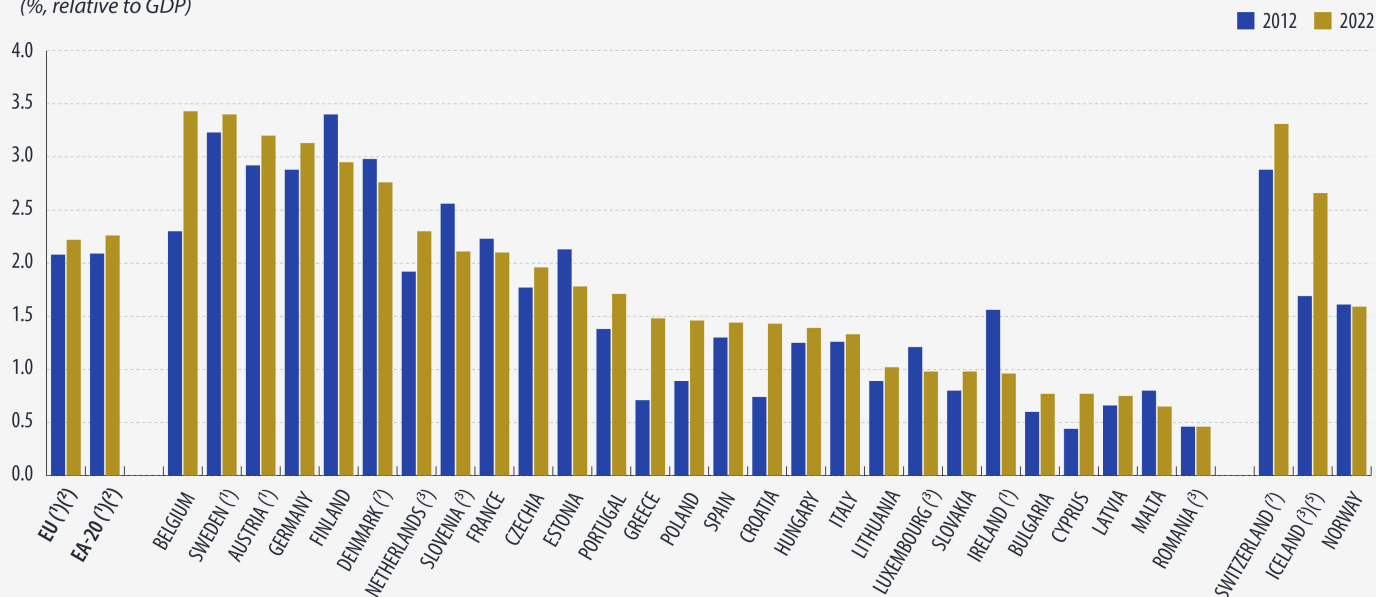


# Eurostat: Ue, 352 miliardi per ricerca e sviluppo. Ma cala la percentuale rispetto al Pil. In Italia meno dell'1,5%

## Gross domestic expenditure on R&D, 2012 and 2022

(%, relative to GDP)



(1) 2012: estimate; (2) 2022: estimate; (3) 2012: break in series; (4) 2018 instead of 2022; (5) 2013 instead of 2012; (6) 2020 instead of 2022; (7) 2021 instead of 2022; The data for 2022 is preliminary

